

Federal Bureau of Investigation

Washington, D.C. 20535

MR ERNIE LAZAR APARTMENT #6 577 SOUTH THORNHILL ROAD PALM SPRINGS, CA 92264 7884 April 26, 2004

Subject: FILE 157 301 (KX)

FOIPA No. 0986070-000

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Dear Mr. Lazar:

The enclosed documents were reviewed under the Freedom of Information/Privacy Acts (FOIPA), Title 5, United States Code, Section 552/552a. Deletions have been made to protect information which is exempt from disclosure, with the appropriate exemptions noted on the page next to the excision. In addition, a deleted page information sheet was inserted in the file to indicate where pages were withheld entirely. The exemptions used to withhold information are marked below and explained on the enclosed Form OPCA-16a:

Section 552		Section 552a
□(b)(1)	□(b)(7)(A)	□(d)(5)
⊠(b)(2)	□(b)(7)(B)	□(j)(2)
□(b)(3)	⊠(b)(7)(C)	□(k)(1)
	⊠(b)(7)(D)	□(k)(2)
	□(b)(7)(E)	□(k)(3)
	□(b)(7)(F)	□(k)(4)
□(b)(4)	□(b)(8)	□(k)(5)
□(b)(5)	□(b)(9)	□(k)(6)
□(b)(6)		□(k)(7)

101 page(s) were reviewed and 88 page(s) are being released.

- Document(s) were located which originated with, or contained information concerning other Government agency(ies) [OGA]. This information has been:
 - □ referred to the OGA for review and direct response to you.
 - □ referred to the OGA for consultation. The FBI will correspond with you regarding this information when the consultation is finished.

☐ The enclosed material is from the main investigative file(s) in which the subject(s) of your request was the focus of the investigation. Our search located additional references, in files relating to other individuals, or matters, which may or may not be about your subject(s). Our experience has shown, when ident, references usually contain information similar to the information processed in the main file(s). Because of our significant backlog, we have given priority to processing only the main investigative file(s). If you want the references, you must submit a separate request for them in writing, and they will be reviewed at a later date, as time and resources permit.

See additional information which follows.

Sincerely yours,

David M. Hardy
Section Chief
Record/Information
Dissemination Section
Records Management Division

Enclosure(s) 2

This is in response to your Freedom of Information Act (FOIA) request for information concerning file 157-301 (KX).

All releasable information from this file is enclosed with this letter.

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA

DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

Serial Description ~ COVER SHEET

09/02/1964

Total Deleted Page(s) ~ 13 Page 52 ~ b2, b7C, b7D

Page 53 ~ b2, b7C, b7D

Page 56 ~ b7C, b7D

Page 100 ~ b2, b7C, b7D

Page 101 ~ b2, b7C, b7D

Page 117 - b7C, b7D

Page 118 ~ b7C, b7D

Page 119 ~ b2, b7C, b7D

Page 120 ~ b2, b7C, b7D

Page 129 ~ b7C

Page 141 ~ b2, b7C, b7D

Page 142 ~ Duplicate

Page 143 ~ Duplicate

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : SAC, Atlanta

DATE: September 2, 1964

FROM : Director, FBI (157-9-Main)

PERSONAL AND CONFIDENTIAL

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM

INTERNAL SECURITY

DISRUPTION OF HATE GROUPS

PRCLASSIFFED 22 AUG 000 10 000 VALUE 100 CM 03-24-7004

Effective immediately, the Bureau is instituting a coordinated Counterintelligence Program (Cointelpro) directed against Klan-type and hate organizations. Offices receiving copies of this letter are instructed to immediately open an active control file, captioned as above, and to assign responsibility for this program to an experienced and imaginative Special Agent who is well versed in investigation of hate and racist-type organizations and their membership.

The purpose of this program is to expose, disrupt and otherwise neutralize the activities of the various Klans and hate organizations, their leadership and adherents. The activities of these groups must be followed on a continuous basis so we may take advantage of all opportunities for counterintelligence and also inspire action in instances where circumstances warrant. The devious maneuvers and duplicity of these groups must be exposed to public scrutiny through the cooperation of reliable news media sources, both locally and at the Seat of Government. We must frustrate any effort of the groups to consolidate their forces or to recruit new or youthful adherents. In every instance, consideration should be given to disrupting the organized activity of these groups and no opportunity should be missed to capitalize upon organizational and personal conflicts of their leadership.

2 - Baltimore

2 - Birmingham

2 - Charlotte

2 - Chicago

2 - Jacksonville

2 - Jackson

2)- Knoxville 2 - Little Rock 2 - Memphis

2 - Miami

2 - Mobile

2 - New Orleans

2 - New York

2 - Richmond

2 - Sayannah

2 - Tampa

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Letter to Atlanta COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM INTERNAL SECURITY DISRUPTION OF HATE GROUPS 157-9-Main The following Klan organizations, currently under active investigation, should be considered for counterintelligence action: 1. Association of Arkansas Klans of the Knights of the Ku Klux Klan. Association of Georgia Klans. 3. Association of South Carolina Klans, Knights of the Ku Klux Klan. 4. Christian Knights of the Ku Klux Klan, Hinton, West Virginia. 5. Dixie Klans, Knights of the Ku Klux Klan, Inc. Improved Order of the U. S. Klans, Knights of the Ku Klux Klan, Inc. 7. Independent Klavern, Fountain Inn. Independent Klan Unit, St. Augustine, Florida. 9. Knights of the Ku Klux Klan, Aka. 10. Mississippi Knights of the Ku Klux Klan. 11. National Knights of the Ku Klux Klan, Inc. 12. Original Knights of the Ku Klux Klan. 13. Pioneer Club, Orlando, Florida. 14. United Florida Ku Klux Klan. 15. United Klans of America, Inc., Knights of the Ku Klux Klan. 16. U. S. Klans, Knights of the Ku Klux Klan, Inc. 17. White Knights of the Ku Klux Klan of Mississippi. The following hate organizations currently being afforded active investigation are included in this program. 1. Alabama States Rights Party (Origin: Mobile) 2. American Nazi Party (Origin: Richmond)

Letter to Atlanta COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM INTERNAL SECURITY DISRUPTION OF HATE GROUPS 157-9-Main 3. Council for Statehood, aka, Freemen (Origin: Miami) 4. Fighting American Nationalists (Origin: Baltimore) National States Rights Party (Origin: Birmingham) National Renaissance Party (Origin: New York) 7. United Freemen (Origin: Miami) Viking Youth of America (Origin: Tampa) White Youth Corps (Origin: Chicago) On or before 10/15/64, participating offices are instructed to submit to the Bureau a detailed analysis of potential counterintelligence action against pertinent organizations and individuals active within their respective territories and specific recommendations should be included for any logical immediate counterintelligence action. Recommendations submitted under this program must include all necessary facts to enable the Bureau to intelligently pass upon the feasibility of the proposed action. In instances where a reliable and cooperative news media representative or other source outside the Bureau is to be contacted or utilized in connection with a proposed counterintelligence operation, it will be incumbent upon the recommending office to furnish assurances the source will not reveal the Bureau's interest or betray our confidence. - Offices participating in this program who have investigative responsibility for Klan organizations should specifically comment in the initial letter to the Bureau regarding "Action Groups." As these offices are aware, these groups have been described as the relatively few individuals in each organization who use strong-arm tactics and violent actions to achieve their ends. Often these groups act without the approval of the Klan organization - 3 -

Letter to Atlanta RE: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM INTERNAL SECURITY DISRUPTION OF HATE GROUPS 157-9-Main or membership. The Bureau considers it vital that we expose the identities and activities of such groups and where possible disrupt their efforts. These groups should be subjected to continuing counterintelligence action. No counterintelligence action may be initiated by the field without specific Bureau authorization. Commencing 1/1/65 and every 3 months thereafter. each participating office should submit to the Bureau a status letter covering the prior 3-month period, including comments under the following captions: 1. Potential Counterintelligence Action 2. Pending Counterintelligence Action 3. Tangible Results If necessary, a 4th caption "Miscellaneous" may be utilized for additional comments. Recommendations for counterintelligence action should not be included in 90-day status letters to the Bureau but following the initial analysis due 10/15/64, should be submitted individually by separate letter. All Special Agent personnel responsible for the investigation of Klan-type and hate organizations and their membership should be alerted to our counterintelligence plans relating to these groups. Counterintelligence action directed at these groups is intended to complement and stimulate our accelerated intelligence investigations. Each investigative Agent has a responsibility to call to the attention of the counterintelligence coordinator suggestions and possibilities for implementing the program. You are cautioned that the nature of this new endeavor is such that under no circumstances should the existence of the program be made known outside the Bureau and appropriate within-office security should be afforded this sensitive operation. '

Letter to Atlanta
RE: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
INTERNAL SECURITY
DISRUPTION OF HATE GROUPS
157-9-Main

The Bureau is pleased with past successes achieved by our counterintelligence efforts in other phases of our investigative responsibilities. To insure our success in this new endeavor, the Agent to whom the program is assigned in each office must have a detailed knowledge of the activities of the racist groups in the territory and that knowledge must be coupled with interest, initiative and imagination. The Agent must be alert for information which has a disruptive potential. The information will not come to him - he must look for it. The most effective way of being assured of keeping on top of the situation is to maintain close contact with those Agents who handle the investigation of the racial and hate groups and their membership and also to periodically review relevant files.

If an enthusiastic approach is made to this new endeavor, there is no reason why the results achieved under this program will not equal or surpass our achievements in similar type programs directed against subversives.

DIRECTOR, FBI (157-9-Main)

10/15/64

FAC, ENOXVILLE (157-301)

INTERNAL SECURITY
DISCUSTION OF RATE CHUPS

ReBulet to Atlanta 9/2/64.

In compliance with referenced letter, the Knoxville Office has opened an active control file captioned as above and has assigned this matter to an Agent who is experienced in the investigation of hate and racist-type organizations.

The Knoxville Office currently has under investigation two klan organizations. The Dixie Klans, Knights of the Ku Klux Klan, Inc. (DK, KKKK) has its national headquarters in Chattanoga, Tennessee, and presently has one chapter active in that area. Information reflects that the weekly meetings of the chapter of this organization are attended by approximately 25 members, although the actual membership is reported to be approximately 45 members. The other klan organization under investigation in this division is the United Klans of America, Inc., Knights of the Ku Klux Klan (UKA, KKKK). The national headquarters of this organization is located within the Birmingham Division. The organization has active chapters within the Knoxville territory at Harriman, Maryville, Knoxville and Sevierville. The Maryville chapter has approximately 127 members and the other three chapters have less than 30 members.

Investigation and information obtained from informants disclose no information that there are any "Action groups" within either of the two klan organizations. Informants have been continually reminded to be alert for any members within the groups who might organize strong-arm groups to engage in any violent actions and they have reported no information of this nature.

2 - Bureau (REGISTERED MAIL)

2 - Knoxville

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In considering various disruptive actions which might be shortised against these groups, it should be borne in mind on the Attorney General's list under 80 10450, Although the Enoxville territory does not lie within the traditionally deep South, there is, of course, some sympathy for organizations such as the klass within the territory as evidenced by the increased growth and activity of these erganizations in recent years. Within the Knozville territory there have been no acts of Violence within recent years which were attributable to the klan. Although there may not be any public sympathy for the klan in this area, there is certainly no antagonism toward the organization and many persons have a passive feeling toward its membership and activities. In some instances, politicians have solicited the support of the klan in local elections. Just recently, one of the informants of the Knoxville Office, who is a high official in the UKA, KKKK, reported that one of the candidates for U. S. Congress running from Knowville district had contacted him and solicited the mannert of klan members on his behalf.

Because of such factors as the above, it is not believed that the cooperation of individuals can be stillized for plans of disruptive action such as might be available if the targets were Communist front organizations or related groups. In this regard, although nows media are very cooperative with the Bureau in this territory, it is not believed that in a program such as this was, it would be feasible, to utilize news media in any counterintelligence operation in this area.

This matter has been discussed with Agents handling investigations of the klan organizations in the Knexville Division and the following plans have been suggested as feasible for operation against the DE, EKKK and UKA, KEKK in this territory:

It is suggested that anonymous telephone calls be made to employers of klam members inferring to the employer that his company or business sust be following a racist policy in view of the fact that he has an employee (giving his identity) KX 157-301

who is a member of the klam organization. These calls would be limited to those instances where the klam member is employed by some large company or leading business who would possibly be concerned about the picture they present to the public concerning racial matters.

In view of the previously expressed desires of the officials of the Knoxville Police Department to maintain racial harmony in Knoxville, it is believed that arrangements could be made with the Chief of Police to have one or more squad cars visible in the vicinity of the meeting hall of the Knoxville Klavern on the nights of their meetings. It is believed that if the members saw these squad cars parked in the vicinity on a continuing basis, it would cause them some apprehension and would act as a deterrent to their activities, as well as possible recruitment of new members.

The UKA, KKKK often holds public meetings on private property leased for that purpose. At these meetings, officials make appeches and invite spectators to make application for membership. Informants report that the actual purpose of such a meeting is to publicize the klan and secure new members. In a few instances, informants have reported that some members arriving at the meetings have intentionally covered their license plate with a confederate flag metal insignia or with a facsimile. On occasions, both the rear and front license plates have been obscured or usually only the front license obscured. It is believed through the cooperation of the Highway Patrol on a command level, that patrolmen might be assigned to the area where the meeting is held so that if the klan members leaving the meeting continue to have their license plate obscured, they may be arrested for violation of the state law prohibiting such.

In connection with the informant program of the Knoxville Office, certain persons are interviewed to ascertain their cooperation and their potentials as a possible informant. It is bolieved that in much cases where antagonism is shown to the Agents' contact, that a later assaymous call might be made to other members accusing the person contacted by the

KK 157-301

FBI as being an informant. This would cause a disruptive influence among the rank and file and would arouse suspicion and distruct. This same plan could be pursued further and calls be made to members even though they had not actually been contacted by an Again in connection with the informant program.

Additional ideas and factics were discussed but were med feasible. Many of the ideas were discurded because it was believed that other actions proposed would greatly jeopardize our present informant coverage. As the Bureau is aware, this office has informant coverage in these organizations on a very high level and we have been able to secure detailed information on membership rolls and applications, as well as detailed information on personal activities of members, as well as detailed activity of the membership as a group. The Bureau has previously been advised that the program of interviewing klan members at the time of the assassi of President KENNEDY and later in connection with the bubbings in Birmingham tended to jeopardize our informant coverage, due to their high-level positions and the fact that some of the klan members felt that the information in the possession of the FBI could only have been obtained from some high official source in the klan.

Agent personnel responsible for the klan investigations are continuing to give this program thought and attention, and as the investigations progress, expect that additional ideas will be submitted to the Bureau in connection with the status reports. The implementation of any of the above-listed plans, of course, will not be put into effect without Bureau approval and benefit of Bureau suggestions.

SAC, Knowville (157-301)

11/4/64

Mrestor, FBI (157-9-24)

COUNTERINTELLIGINE PROGRAM INTERNAL SECURITY DISMUPTION OF MATE GROUPS

Rekklet 10/15/64.

The Bureau concurs generally with your nonspecific recommendations for counterintelligence action to disrupt Klan activities in the Knoxville Office territory. However, before authorizing you to take specific counterintelligence action, further details will have to be submitted.

You should advise the identities of Klan members who are employed by large or reputable business firms and the identities of the firms. Thereafter, consideration will be given to your request that the Klan members' employers be notified anonymously in anticipation they will take action to discourage Klan membership and activities on the part of their employees.

Advise the identities and comment regarding the reliability and discretion of the law enforcement officials you desire to contact to arrange to disrupt the Elan through obvious surveillances and through the enforcement of laws relating to concealed automobile registration plates.

The Bureau cannot give you blanket authority to make anonymous telephone calls to Klan members implying a specific member, who has been antagonistic and uncooperative with Bureau Agents, is a Bureau informant or is cooperating with the Bureau. It is desired you restrict your efforts in this regard to instances where most positive results may be expected and in these instances you should submit detailed recommendations to the Bureau, by the most expeditious means necessary, for authorization.

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SAC, Atlanta (157-826)

12/10/64

Director, FBI (157-9-Main)

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM INTERNAL SECURITY DISBUPTION OF HATE GROUPS (CARTOONS AND CARICATURES)

The Miami Office by letter dated 11/18/64 forwarded to the Bureau an idea to be used to discredit the National States Eights Party, one of the hate groups considered under this Program. The Eurenu does not believe that the idea furnished by the Miami Office contains sufficient impact for use under this Program, but the suggestion that cartoons be utilized to embarrass the Ku Klux Klan and hate groups has considerable merit.

Ridicule can be a devastating weapon and should not be overlooked in regard to the Counterintelligence Program which is aimed at disrupting and discrediting Klantype and hate organizations. Many prominent Klan leaders and leaders of hate organizations possess idiosyncrasies or become involved in situations which present excellent opportunities to utilize ridicule as a weapon to discredit them both within their own organizations and in the eyes of the general public. The publication of cartoons and caricatures by cooperative news media or the anonymous circulation of them among rank-and-file members of Klan and hate groups will serve to both disrupt the various organizations and to discredit their leadership. Field offices participating in the Counterintelligence Program are urged to carefully assess and consider such a situation involving leaders of the Klan and hate organizations with the idea of portraying them in cartoon form.

2 - Baltimore (157-865) 2 - Birmingham (157-835) 2 - Charlotte (157-281) 2 - Chicago (157-382)

2 - Jackson (157-640) 2 - Jacksonville (157-863)

2 Knoxville (157-301)

2 - Memphis (157-576)

2 - Miami (157-1114)

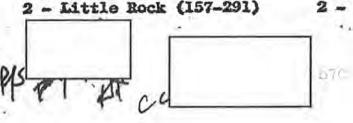
2 - Mobile (157-582)

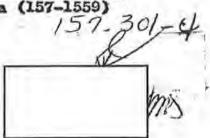
2 - New Orleans (157-2836)

2 - New York (157-1259) 2 - Richmond (157-846)

2 - Savannah (157-629)

2 - Tampa (157-1559)





Letter to Atlanta
RE: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
157-9-Main

This may be accomplished by submitting the idea to a cartoonist on the staff of a newspaper where we have, established a reliable and discreet relationship or by preparing such cartoons utilizing the talents of SAs with artistic ability. In the event there are no artists in a respective office, a rough draft of a suggested cartoon should be submitted to the Bureau where an effort will be made to produce a suitable cartoon. Where a caricature of a specific individual is involved, this, too, may be prepared at the Bureau providing the suggesting field office will submit appropriate photographs of the individual to be portrayed.

In instances where counterintelligence cartoons are prepared by the field or rough draft for such a cartoon is submitted to the Bureau for preparation, counterintelligence recommendations should also be forwarded.

No counterintelligence action should be initiated without specific Bureau authority.

1/8/65

Director, FBI (157-9-Main)

SAC, Knoxville (157-301)

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM ENTERNAL SECURITY DISRUPTION OF HATE GROUPS

ReBulet to Malanta 9/2/64 instructing that a status letter be conserving this program under the following captions:

1. Potential Counterintelligence Action

The Engaville Office has potential counterintelligence possibilities in connection with two klan organizations. the Dixie Klans, Knights of the Ku Klux Klan, Inc., and the United Klans of America, Inc., Knights of the Ku Klux Klan. Dus to the inclement weather these organizations have held few public meetings and their activities have not seen too prominently displayed to the public. It has been abserved that the organizations' activities so far as public attention is concerned flourish more at summer seasons. It is in this season that the organizations hold public rallies and public speakings and, therefore, would be in a vulnerable position to counterintelligence measures. However, it is not planned that any worthwhile and feasible suggestions of counterintelligence actions will be held in abeyance until them, but Agents handling klan matters are alert to possible effective measures at the current time. Suggestions commorating such measures will be forwarded under separate cover to the Bureau for appreval.

2. Pending Counterintelligence Action

A separate communication has been directed to the Bureau for permission to make anonymous telephone calls in connection with one such counterintelligence measure, which will be reported on in the next status letter.

3. Tangible Results

At the current time, no measures have been instituted.

2 - Bureau (RM)

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Director, FBI (157-9-Main)

3/29/65

ASAC, Knoxville (157-301)

INTERNAL SECURITY
DIMETTION OF HATE GROUPS

Refinlet to Atlanta 9/2/64 instructing a status letter be submitted every three months concerning this program.

1. Potential Counterintelligence Action

Knowville Office continues to have potential counterintelligence possibilities in connection with the Dixie Klans, Knights of the Ku Klux Klan, Inc., and the United Klans of America, Inc., Knights of the Ku Klux Klan. It is planned that consideration will be given to some possible activities this summer in the event either of these two organizations hold any public rallies or public speakings. When information is received to the effect that such meetings may take place, consideration will be given to possible counterintelligence actions and the Bureau will be advised and authority obtained.

2. Pending Counterintelligence Action

A separate communication has been directed to the Eurosu for permission to make anonymous telephone calls in connection with one counterintelligence action and this has been approved by the Bureau.

This action has been delayed and has not been put into effect because shortly after receiving Eureau authority for such action, an investigation was instituted which indicated a delay was advisable because of security reasons; in connection with a Civil Rights investigation it was necessary to interview numerous klansmen connected with the UKA, INC., KKKK in Sevierville, Tenn., Maryville, Tenn., and Knesville, Tenn. It was felt that if any counterintelligence action as

2 - Bureau (RM) 1 - Knoxville

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authorized by the Bureau were taken following this investigation, it might be presumed by some of the members that it was a tactic employed by the FBI. It is believed that this action will be further delayed for security reasons inasmuch as Engaville Office is presently interviewing numerous klan leaders as a result of investigation requested in the GREENBONES case.

It is planned that after a reasonable lapse of time after this current investigation is concluded, the telephone calls will be made as previously approved.

3. Tangible Results

As explained in the above paragraph, no measures have actually been instituted as yet by the Knoxville Office.

SAC, Diami (157-1114)

4/15/65

Director, FBI (157-9-Main)

COUNTERHITELLIGENCE PROGRAM INTERNAL SECURITY DISRUPTION OF EATE GROUPS (CARTOONS AND CARICATURES)

Reference is made to Miami letter dated 11/18/64 and Birmingham airtel 12/22/64.

Referenced communications forwarded copies of cartoons and suggested that these, or similar cartoons, be prepared by the Sureau for anonymous mailings to disrupt Klan, or similar hate group, activities.

Attached for each office are five individually numbered Kerox copies of rough sketches prepared by the FBI Laboratory on the above-mentioned theme. Each office receiving this letter should review these sketches to determine if any of these cartoons, or a variation of a cartoon, is suitable for disruptive, anonymous mailing within its field office territory.

In the event it is determined such a mailing would have counterintelligence value, and would not adversely affect our informant development program, the Bureau should be advised together with complete recommendations. Thereafter, the cartoon selected will be prepared as requested and forwarded with instructions relating to its mailing.

Enclosures (5)

- 2 Atlanta (157-826) (Enclosures 5)
- 2 Birmingham (157-835) (Enclosures 5)
- 2 Charlotte (157-231) (Enclosures 5)
- 2 Jackson (157-640) (Enclosures 5)
- 2 Ficksonville (157-863) (Enclosures 5) 2 Enceville (157-301) (Enclosures - 5)
 - Z Little Rock (157-291) (Enclosures 5)
 - 2 Momphis (157-576) (Enclosures 5) 2 - Mobile (157-582) (Enclosures - 5)
 - 2 New Orleans (157-2836) (Enclosures 5)
 - 2 Savannah (157-629) (Enclosures 5)
 - 2 Tampa (157-1559) (Enclosures 5)

Letter to Miami RE: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM 157-9-Main

In the event any office believes a caricaturetype cartoon, based on a different theme, could be effectively used to disrupt the Klan within its territory, a rough draft of such cartoon should be submitted to the Bureau, together with recommendations for its preparation and subsequent anonymous mailing.

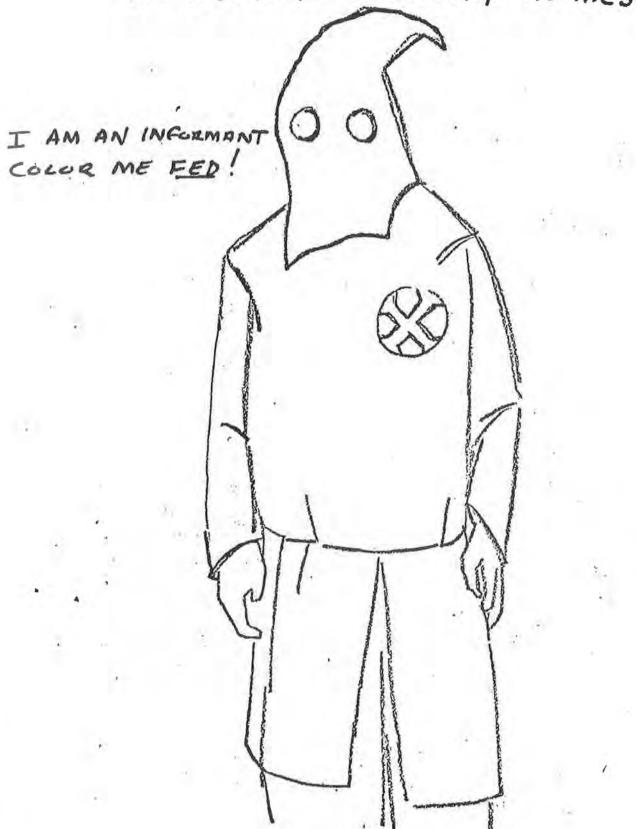
No counterintelligence activity should be taken without specific Bureau authority.

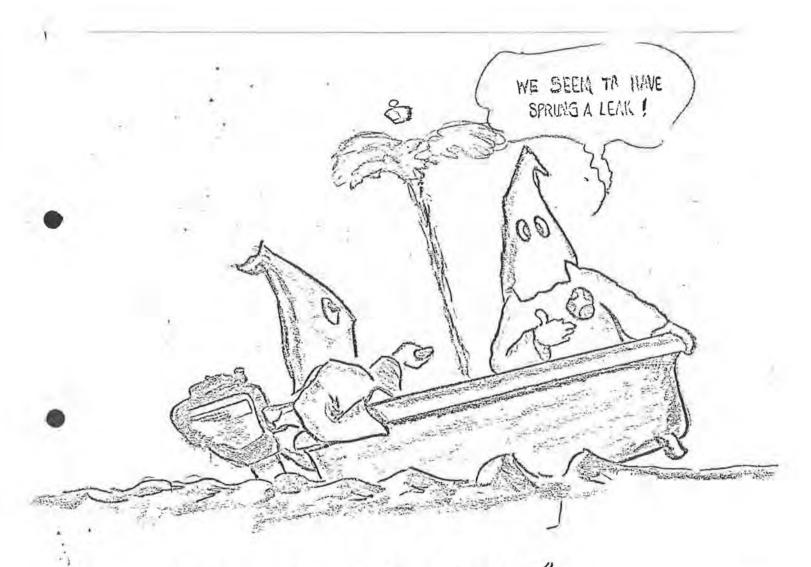


Wha, me Worried about FBI informers? The All Parks of the State of t Frank Line II.



KU-KLUXERS KOLORING KOMICS





ITEM ... FBI INFILTRATES KLAN."

Memorandum

TO

SAC. Atlanta (157-826)

DATE: 4/29/65

FROM

Director, FBI (157-9-MAIN)

SUBJECT:

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM

INTERNAL SECURITY

DISRUPTION OF HATE GROUPS

BUDED: 6/2:/65

The Bureau desires to develop compromise-type data on the leaders of the Ku Klux Klan (KKK) and the American Nazi Party (ANP). Each office receiving copies of this letter should make an all-out effort to accumulate data indicative of the immorality, dishonesty and devious tactics of leaders of the Klan and ANP. It is desired to accumulate this information in the event it is possible to utilize it as a disruptive counterintelligence technique.

- 2 Birmingham (157-835)
- 2 Charlotte (157-281)
- 2 Jackson (157-640)
- 2 Jacksonville (157-863)
- CD- Knoxville (157-301)
 - 2 Little Rock (157-291)
 - 2 New Orleans (157-2836)
 - 2 Richmond (157-846)
 - 2 Savannah (157-629)
 - 2 Tampa (157-1559)

Letter to SAC, Atlanta
Re: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM

157-9 - MAIN

Specifically we desire this information on the following individuals.

Name:

Robert Marvin Shelton

Title:

Imperial Wizard, United Klans of America (UKA), Inc.,

Knights of the KKK

The Bureau by letter 2/23/65 set out instructions for investigation in this case. The results thus far obtained should be immediately submitted to the Bureau.

Origin:	Birmingham
Name: Title: Origin:	UKA, Inc., Knights of the KKK
Name: Title: Origin:	White Knights of the KKK of Mississippi Jackson
Name: Title: Origin:	Jackschville United Florida KKK
Name: Title: Origin:	National Knights of the KKK, Inc. Atlanta
Name: Title: Origin:	George Lincoln Rockwell National Commander, ANP Richmond
Name: Title: Origin:	Original Knights of the KKK New Orleans
Name: Title: Origin:	Association of South Carolina Klans

Letter to SAC, Atlanta Re: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM 157-9 - MAIN

Name:	
Title: Origin:	Atlanta Improved Order of the U.S. Klans
Name: Title: Origin:	Jack William Brown Imperial Wizard, Dixie Klans, Knights of the KKK Knoxville
Name: Title: Origin:	Association of Arkansas Klans Little Rock
Name: Title: Origin:	U.S. Klans
Name: Title: Origin:	Pioneer Club Tampa
Name: Title: Origin:	Association of Georgia Klans Savannah
Name: Title: Origin:	Knights of the KKK
Name: Title: Origin:	Mississippi Knights of the KKK Jackson
Name: Title:	UKA, Inc., Knights of the KK
Origin:	Charlotte
Name:	Association of South Carolina Klans Knights of the KKK
Origin:	Savannah

Letter to SAC, Atlanta
Re: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
157-9-MAIN

You should not construe the above-named individuals to be the only persons on whom we desire information. If any office has information of this type on any individual member, or a hate group as an organization, this should be included in the material furnished to the Bureau.

Information developed to date should be immediately forwarded to the Bureau. Any additional investigation should be promptly conducted and complete details should be forwarded to reach the Bureau on or before 6/2/65. Mature, experienced Agents should be utilized, and any investigation conducted should be done in a most discreet manner, in order to avoid any possibility of embarrassment to the Bureau.

5/10/65

Director, FBI (157-9-MAIN)

54C, Knoxville (157-301)

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM INTERNAL SECURETT DISRUPTION OF HATE GROUPS

Bureau approval is requested for the following proposed disruption tactic to be employed by the Knoxville Office.

Klavern #1 of the United Klans of America, Inc., Knights of the Ku Klum Klan (UKA, Inc., KKKK) is more or less the parent Klavern of this organization in the Knowville Division. In connection with GREENBOMB investigation and a recent civil rights investigation by the Knowville Office, numerous members and leaders of this Klavern have been interviewed. Informants have reported that as a result of such interviews the membership is somewhat alarmed over the fact that they believe there is a "leak" of information in the group. Members are skeptical of the loyalty of each other.

Tw Klaverns in this area. It is proposed that a short note tablet paper, poorly written in pencil. he mailed. Showing postmark of Marvville. Tennessee, to	as been	to sao	the facto	ors causi	ing the fo	g new member	several
negtrack of Manualle Tennegges to	ew Klav	verns in	this are:	a. It is	s proposed	that a short	rt note
DESCRIPTION OF THE VALLE OF THE CONTROL OF THE CONT	nostma	rk of M	arvville.	Tenness	se to	ne milleu.	BUCATUR

is the leak in your Klavern", signed, "A friend and former Klansman".

2 - Bureau (Registered Mail) 1 - Knoxville

TAS/epm

7.-

OPTIONAL FORM NO. 10
MAY 1992 EDITION
GSA GEN. REG. NO. 27

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO :

SAC (157-301)

DATE:

5/26/65

FROM :

SA

SUBJECT:

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM

INTERNAL SECURITY

DISRUPTION OF HATE GROUPS

ReBulet to Atlanta 4/29/65.

To date, no information of the type requested in referenced communication has been developed concerning JACK WILLIAM BROWN. Efforts will be made to follow this matter and report any information obtained.

1 - 157-13

GCW:mlc (2)



157-301-10

6/3/65

SAC, Knoxville (157-301)

Director, FBI (157-9-24)

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM INTERNAL SECURITY DISRUPTION OF BATE GROUPS

Reference is made to Knoxville letter 5/10/65.

proposed disrupt	ureau appreciates your submission of tive tactic of mailing an anonymous	
to	being the "leak" in K	regarding
Number One, Unit	ted Klans Of America, Inc., Knights	

This tactic definitely has merit, however, for your assistance in this endeavor, the following is suggested as a more sophisticated technique which has the possibility of achieving more over-all disruptive results:

- Arrange to leak "planted" incriminating data, that could have only come from Myers.
- 2. Subsequently contact on some suitable pretext, in a place where he would be observed by fellow Klansmen in conversation with a Special Agent of the FBI.
- Mail the short anonymous note, poorly written on ordinary tablet paper, postmarked Maryville, Tennessee, to

 As you proposed, b70
 this note would read as follows:

 is the leak in your Klavern,"
 signed "a friend and former Klansman."

1-7-31/2

AA

1170

Letter to SAC, Knoxville RE: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM 157-9

If you feel circumstances would only warrant the mailing of the anonymous note, you are authorized to conduct such mailing providing the security of your informants is not jeopardized. Take the usual precautions to insure this mailing cannot be associated with the FBI.

If you believe circumstances in this instance would warrant further "build-up" action to incriminate you should outline your recommendations and request Bureau authority before instituting such action.

Advise the Bureau of any tangible results.

6/24/65

AIRTEL	ATR MAIL	20"
TO: DIRECTOR,		b2 b7D
with his dislike	airtel 6/14/65. informant advised that and distrust of klansman told him	he had informed
from	who had recently been re	
allegation as he known	ows to be	d not believe this
		b'
3 - Bureau 2 - Knoxville GFZ/arb (5)	157-301	157-301
		M

OPTIONAL FORM NO. 10
MAY 1982 EDITION
GSA GEN. REG. NO. 27

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

то	:	SAC (157-301)	DATE:	6/24/65	
FROM	:	SA	153C		
SUBJECT	·	COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAINTERNAL SECURITY DISRUPTION OF HATE GROUPS	М		
				57C	
		ReBulet to KX 6/3/65.			
	reflet wa	The note as described in pass sent to	aragraph thr	ee of	
	S 11.	Any tangible results will	be reported	to the	
	Bureau.			and the second	

TAS:Mlc



157-301-13 A SAC, MOXVILLE (157-301)

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM INTERNAL SECURITY DISRUPTION OF THE GROUPS

ReBulet to Atlanta dated 4/29/65.

As the Bureau is aware,	to discredit nim.
AS the bureau is aware,	
or the Agents to deal with except e have considered disruptive tact and his associates; however, no co rom local authorities. Consequent ould have to be originated by the t appears	cics previously against experation can be expected atly, any effort in this area Bureau. At the present time is the biggest deterren
fforts. The Bureau is aware of the	of use in line with the Bureau efforts of this office in
onnection with me	e efforts of this office in
The Bureau is aware of the	efforts of this office in mber of rs that this office has been ing out Bureau-approved ast him. Some of the effects

20...

SAC, Atlanta (157-826)

7/2/65

Director, FBI (157-9-main)

11-1-78

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM INTERNAL SECURITY DISRUPTION OF HATE GROUPS 2909

Declassified by 5/8/79

Enclosed for each office participating in this Program are one copy of a leaflet exposing the Communist Party (CP) spawned and controlled W.E.B. DuBois Clubs of America and one copy of a leaflet exposing the communist background of Pete Seeger.

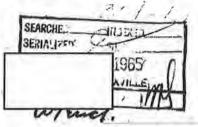
Both these items utilize public source material to expose the communists. The first was researched by the Philadelphia Office with its layout and design produced by the Bureau's Exhibit Section. To avoid associating the Bureau with the DuBois Clubs of America leaflet, discreet arrangements were made for the Catholic War Veterans to sponsor its dissemination. The second leaflet was prepared by a private organization without the cooperation of the Bureau, to expose the communist musician, Pete Seeger.

These items have been used as counterintelligence techniques to expose the communists and they are forwarded to suggest possible techniques to publicly expose Klan and hate-type organizations, and their members. The Bureau will be pleased to assist any office participating in this Program in the proparation of such material. Offices desiring to have such material prepared should submit their recommendation to the Bureau together with pertinent public source material and with suggestions for design and layout.

Enclosures - (2)

-		n n: /nen ocal n /nl			10 11 /2 m - /al
7	-	Belulmore (157-005) Enc. (2)	1 .	0	Memphis (157-576) Enc. (2)
1	-	Baltimore (157-865) Enc. (2) Birmingham (157-835) Enc. (2)	1	-	Miami (157-1114) Enc. (2)
1	2004	Charlotte (157-281) Enc. (2)	1	per.	Mobile (157-582) Enc. (2)
1	-	Chicago (157-382) Enc. (2)	1		New Orleans (157-2836) Enc. (2)
3	-	Jackson (157-640)-Enc. (2)	1 .	une:	Richmond (158-846) Enc. (2)
7	Aud	Jackschville (157-863) Enc. (2)	1	-	Savannah (157-629) Enc. (2)
(1)	100	Knoxville (157-301) Enc. (2) Rec. (157-291) Enc. (2)	YI.		Savannah (157-629) Enc. (2) Tampa (157-1559) Enc. (2)
Y	-	Little Rock (157-291) Enc. (2)	tu		

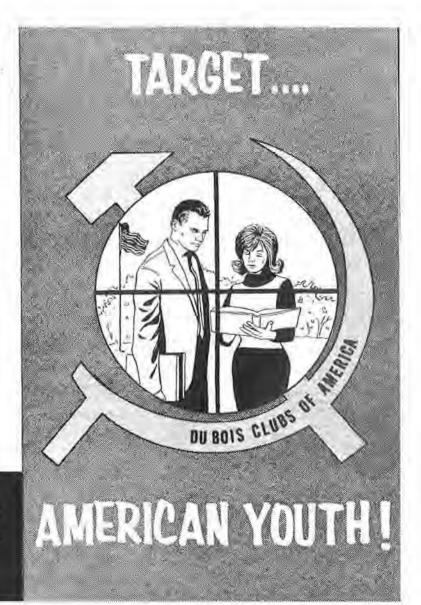
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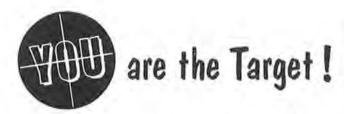


- 7. Other identified Communists, such as William M. Mandel and Douglas Wachter, attended the Du Bois Clubs founding convention. Five sons and daughters of Communist officials also were active at the founding convention: Bettina Aptheker; Margaret Lima; Oleta and Billy Proctor; and Eugene Dennis, Jr.
- 8. Greetings came to the convention from such pro-Communist groups as the South Vietnam Liberation Youth Union and the World Federation of Democratic Youth.
 - 9. Articles in the New York Journal American and the Philadelphia Inquirer point out the Communist backing of the Du Bois Clubs. In one interview Jarvis Tyner, East Coast Coordinator of the Du Bois Clubs, admitted that some of the members consider themselves Communists.
- 10. Falsely accusing someone of being a Communist is libel, but there has been no reaction from the Du Bois Clubs in this wey. They have denounced the charges as "red-baiting" but have not denied the essential truth, the fact that the W. E. B. Du Bois Clubs of America are nothing more than a new front of the Communist Party, a new propaganda tool of the atheistic, totalitarian system dedicated to "burying" you, the free American.



The onlyhope of the DuBois Clubs is that American youth are uninformed about the background of the clubs. For this reason, this pamphlet is being published by the Catholic War Veterans, Department of Pennsylvania, as an extension of the Pennsylvania Program You are the target don't be the victim.





You, the student, the young American, interested in civil rights, free speech, political action; you are the target of the Communist Party. The Communist Party doesn't want to "bury" you, as Khrushchev said, they want to recruit you.

Why?

Because you are a potential leader of America.

How ?

By using an effective Communist tactic - the front organization.

When?

Today, according to Gus Hall, leader of the Communist Party, USA.

A new Communist youth organization was formed at a convention in June, 1964, in San Francisco. Led by young Communists the W. E. B. Du Bois Clubs of America came into being.

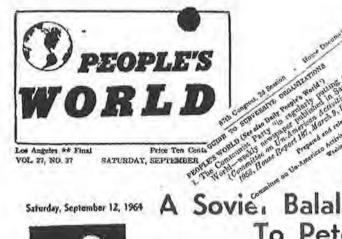
But where did the people at this convention get the idea to form a new group? How did all of them just happen to meet in San Francisco?

According to J. Edgar Hoover, Director of the Federal Bureau of Investigation, top Communist Party leaders decided to start the group as early as October, 1963, in order to recruit young people into the Communist Party and to spread the Communist Party line.

W.E.B. DU BOIS CLUBS OF AMERICA

What are the Facts?

- The W. E. B. Du Bois Clubs of America are named after a Negro educator who publicly joined the Communist Party in the United States at the age of 93.
- 2. The Worker, the Communist Party newspaper, reported favorably on the founding convention, in San Francisco, of the Du Bois Clubs. According to The Worker, "A national socialist youth organization was born." Today the Communists use the word socialist to describe their program of world domination.
- One Carl Bloice was elected a national officer in the Du Bois Clubs. The Worker pointed out that he is a staff reporter for The People's World, which is the west coast equivalent of The Worker, a newspaper published by the Communist Party.
- 4. The Communist youth magazine, New Horizons, folded when the Du Bois Clubs were founded and was taken over, conveniently, by the Du Bois Clubs.
- 5. Phil Davis, President of the Du Bois Clubs, has attended Communist Party classes in California, and when asked by a reporter if he was a communist, he took the "Fifth."
- Archie Brown attended the founding convention. He is an admitted Communist and has run for public office in California as a Communist.



Los Angeles ** Final VOL. 27, NO. 37

Published twice weekly, Tuesday and Sunday May 12, 1964

THE WORKER, MAY 12, 1964

Saturday, September 12, 1964

Sovie, Balalaika Is Added To Pete Seeger's Repertoire



PETE BEEGER

DI ESTHER SHYLLDS

MOSCOW - Pete Seeger, back in Moscow after a triumphot swing through other Soviet cities, was telling me about his enthemsatte audiences, when a hirthday present arrived from his new Soyler triends. It was a balasine, sent by the Philhar-innic society.

You'll be playing it in your next concert, predicted one of Pete's friends, and that will really bring the house down.

Even without the belalaika,

Presented and released by

Pate had as difficulty in winning his audiences in Leningrad. Rice, Yolka. Thilliol and Moscow. At least two concerls in every city. "I couldn't imagine a frienditer audience," he exclaimed. "At the economics institute last night, the crown showed great eagerness in langing along with me. They sang well, too. And I had fan simpning with youngaters at one of Moscow's special eights school existing Soviet folic for his brought a group of men and women in their statics to sing old-time songs for bim, songs for wed-ings und heliday.

dancing, pensive and humorous love sungs.

Pele added film lootage of these singers to his world-tour collection.

Chorus musicians, too," Pete

"I was very glad to hear this characteristing I have admired them for a long time."

Pete also met with young So-viet composers, who performed their own longs and other com-positions.

Ukranian collective farm, where Pele sang with Joeal farm work-

Pele sang with Jocal farm workPele added film tootage of
hear singers to his world-tour
adjection.

"I filmed one of the Platminky
thorus musicians, too," Pele
add.

"I was very gird to hear this
hours sing I have admired them
or a long time."

Pets also mer with young Sotiet composers, who performed
their own longs and other commoditions.

The Seegers also visited a

All-star cast of singers oppose Prop. 14

LOS ANGELES - Three of for singing field. Pete Seeger. Jose Back and Theodore Itikel, will make their first joint appearance on a West Coast stage on the evening of Sept 23 at the Hollywood Bowl when ther of are scheduled to headline as diversified an evening of folk

music as has ever been heard.
From all parts of the country,
top folk singers are coming to top folk singers are coming to the concert, which is expected to play before the largest audience ever to attend such a feetival, as part of Southern California's affort to defeat the aggregation initiative on the Notember beliot, Prop. 14. The program is sponsored by Youngarn le sponsored by Youngarn le sponsored by Youngarn let Kollywood Bowt that night holude. The Dilliards, Beaste Crithms and the Gray Singers, Joe and Eddle, the Modern Polk Quartet and Hod West. Tickets may be obtained from the Bollywood Bowt office, Mutual Ticket Approice, and offices of the Aufornabile Club of Southern California. Prices range from \$2 to \$7.50.

Moscow with a Banjo and Banjo and Guitar

conquered Moscow, but I'm sure name of Pete Sceger's friends will be surprised that he took the city in a single evening, with

city in a single evening, with only his banjo, guitar and a little wooden whistle Pete's beguiling voice and be-witching enthusiasm, won the large crowd, crammed into the big Tehiakovsky Hall, April 10. Well, he did have an advance assist from a Moscow TV interview, the previous sight. vance assist from a Moscow TV interview the previous night. But the best proof that he captured his live audience is that they stayed on 30 minutes after he heished elamaring for more. "I never saw anything like it," Pete exclaimed when I spoke to him after the concert the saw a senerous program.

He sang a generous program of 26 songs from different countries, songs of workers, songe of struggle, songs of peace, bourgeois blues and a song for

most applause of all, when Pete added at the end: "Friends, this song is not just for Alabama and Mississtppi. It's for you and me, for them?" And he swept his arms in a long swing away from the audience.

His Moscow fans know what to ask for as encores. "When the Saints Go Marching" and Joe Hill were the two he chose to sing for them.

to sing for them.

As usual, Pete got nearly everybody to John in singing some of the songs — particularly a South Africen song and Leadbelly's "Good Night Irene."

I predict that by the end of his tour here, the whole Soviet Union will be singing in Hootenanys

After three concerts in Moscow, Pete will give at least 11 more in Leningrad, Kiev, the Crimea and Toilis.

Undoubtedly, Moscow will de-

Undoubtedly, Moscow will demand still more on his return

May 1.
Pete Seeger, his wife, Tosi, their two children and manager the Levininal reached the So-viet Union after an eight months tour of many countries, includ-ing Australia, Japan, Czechoslo-vakia and Poland.

vakia and Poland.

From here, Pete goes on to Scotland and Ireland. He will complete his encirclement of the globe by his return to New York in June.

Hundreds of eager young people stood outside Tehalkovsky Hall long beture Pete's concert, pleading to buy anyone's extra licket. Two enterprising youths wore pencilled signs to attract attention.

Inside, the audience of over

Inside, the audience of over 2,000 included all ages, but youth predominated, and really everyone there was young with Pete!



Published twice weekly, Tuesday and Sunday Cuba's patriot, Jose Marti. Most. Vol. XXIX—No. 237

April 21, 1964 "Wa Shall Overcome" won the

Celebrities vs. Prop. 14

SAN PRANCISCO — A committee to defeat Prop. 14 has been formed in Hollywood under the chairmanthy of film star Burt Lancarier and Corden Stuberg, vice president of Columbia pictures.

umble pictures.

As reported by The New
Tork Times (Aug. 17), the
committee numbers well over
150 and includes Gregory Peck,
Frack Sinatra, James Gerber,
Charles Feeton, James Gerber, Frank Binatha, James Gartier, Charlton Heston, Art Linklet-ter, Steve Allen, Peter Falk, Gene Kellsy, Var Herlin, Robert Goulet, George Hamilton and Milton Berle

Milton Berle.

The organization's chief purpose, said Laureater, will be to raise some \$750,000 for newspaper and TV and radio spots unging defeat of the proposition.



PETE SEEGER signs autographs for Moscow fans.

COMMITTEE ON **UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES**

ANNUAL REPORT FOR THE YEAR 1960



JANUARY 2, 1961 .- Committed to the Committee of the Whole House the State of the Union and ordered to be printed

Prepared and released by the Committee on Un-American Activities
U.S. House of Representatives, Washington, D.C.

U.S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE WARRINGTON : 1941

THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S COLD WAR AGAINST CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATION OF SUBVERSION

REPORT

TESTIMONY OF ROBERT CARRILLO RONSTADT

COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES EIGHTY-SEVENTH CONGRESS SECOND SESSION



OCTOBER 10, 1962 (Including Index)

U.S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE WASHINGTON : 1961

The hearings were protes—by Youth Against the Fouss Undanserican Activities Committee, with headquarters in Room 201, 421 Seventh Avenue, New York, which issued bulletins and news releases attacking the hearings, chartered bases to carry youth protest delegations to Washington, held meetings and graenily conducted a campaign of vilitheation against the committee.

One rally of the group held on January 31, 1960, featured Glark Foreman, executive director of a cited Communist Front, the Emergency Civil Liberties Committee, as muster of extentonics. At that fally he lavishly printed Harvey D'Connor, an identified Communist. Feet Seeger, another identified Communist, provided entertainment. Mrs. Dorothy Marchall, who has a long record of service to Communist Organizations over the years, was also featured on the program. The committee also found significant the fact that the organization occupies the same rooms and uses the same stall as the Emergency Civil Liberties Committee, the principal aim of which is to abolish this committee that the FBI.

After carriedly evaluating the testimony and other evidence in its possession, the committee concluded that the Harlem Youth Congress and the Youth Against the House how Un-American Activities Committee are organizations created and controlled by the Communist Party for the purpose of carrying on the Communist program among youth. Several times in the course of the hearings when uncooperative witnesses expressed defience of the committee, the protest delegation of the Youth Against the House the Austrian condition there and appliance. The committee chairman had to threaten to clear the hearing room to maintain order.

The hearings provided a good example of how the internstional Communist, apparatus functions in support of its own. At the time

maintain order.

The hearings provided a good example of how the international Communist apparatus functions in support of its own. At the time of the hearings the committee received II protest letters from youth organizations in as many foreign countries. Each of these letters expressed "sorrow," "concern," astunishment," distress," etc., that the committee had suppersed young Americans who had attended the Vienna Youth Festival in the interests of world peace.

The Communist inspiration behind these letters was apparent from the reference, in all the letters, to only fast witnesses. Actually, ien witnesses who had attended the Vienna or other youth testivals were subpensed to testify in the hearings. The international Communist apparatur apparently had not heard about the form anti-Communist apparatur apparently had not heard about the form suit-Communist witnesses and did not learn about the sixth Communist witness (who was subpensed at a later date) until after the protest letters had been written.

COMMUNIST ESPIONAGE IN THE UNITED STATES

Testimony of Frantisek Tisler

Grim new evidence of the Communists' determination to strip America of its military and political secrets was offered to the commit-tee during the past year by the testimeny of Lt. Col. Frantisch Tisler.

"See "Communist Suplemane to the United States: Testimany of Frantisck Tuler, Former Military and air Attachs, Carchadoral Embassy in Westlogton, D.C.," May 10, 199, Westlogton force: Committee of Un-American Addition.

1480 COLD WAR AGAINST INVESTIGATION OF SUBVERSION

The chairman further described the book as "an absurd attempt to link the Committee to anti-Semitic, anti-Negro, anti-Catholic, and anti-immigrant projudices."

The February-March 1981 issue of Sing Out, an alleged folk wong magazine, featured a propagande song about the 1960 Comraquist-instingated riots against the committee. Sing Out is edited by Irwin Silber, who was identified as a mamber of the Communist Perty in testimony given this committee in 1962. An associate editor of the magazine, Peto Seeger, has also been identified as a party member. The magazine frequently features favorite Communist Party song and newly composed party-line lyries.

Following, as one example of Sing Out's numerous anti-cosmostics melodice, are the lyries of the San Francisco riot song, written to the time of "billy Boy":

Did they wash your down the stair. Billy Boy Bills How

Did they wash you down the stair, Billy Boy, Billy Boy, Did they wash you down the stair, Charming Billy? Yes, they washed me down the stair, And they rearranged my bair With a club, in the city hall resunds. Were there pigeons in the square, Billy Boy, Billy Boy, Were there pigeons in the square, Charming Billy? There were pigeons in the square, Charming Billy? And stool pigeons on the sur., And stool pigeons on the sur., And they loaled up the city hall retunds. Did they set for you a chair, Billy Boy, Billy Boy, Did they set for you a chair, Charming Billy? No the D.A.K. was there, And there wann't room to spare, So we steed in the city hall retunds. Was the house committee there, Billy Boy, Billy Boy, Was the house committee there, Charming Billy? The committee, it was there, Throwing slander averywhere, While we mang in the city half rotunds.

While we may in the city had returned.

Bid the people think it fair, Billy Hoy, Billy Hoy,
Did the people think it fair, Charming Billy?

No they didn't think it fair,
And they another the Mayor,
And he wept, and he wept,
And he wept, and he wept,
While they mapped up the city hall sotunds.

The Liberty Premeticus Book Club, New York City, has announced publication in the near future of a book entitled A Quarter Century of Un-Americana. The book will be composed of deregatory extroors and aimilar "art" work created over the years by opponents of the committee.

Director, FBI (157-9-24)

7/26/65

SAC, Knoxville (157-301)

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM INTERNAL SECURITY DISRUPTION OF HATE GROUPS

ReBulet to Atlanta 9/2/64.

1. Potential Counterintelligence Action

The Knoxville Office continues to have potential counterintelligence possibilities in connection with the Dixie Klans, Knights of the Ku Klux Klan, Inc., and United Klans of America, Inc., Knights of the Ku Klux Klan. These organizations have not had as many public summer rallies as usual; however, such rallies will possibly offer opportunity for counterintelligence action, if they should be hald during the month of August or September. Consideration will be given to possible action in the event such rallies are planned and Bureau will be advised of contemplated action and authority obtained.

2. Pending Counterintelligence Action

Previously, Bureau authority was obtained to make anonymous telephone calls to a member of the United Klans of America, Inc., KKKK, who was manager of a local bus station; however, since authority was obtained to make such telephone calls, this individual has been developed as a probationary informant and is currently supplying information to this office. Under these circumstances, it is not felt that such calls would be appropriate.

At the present time there is no other pending counterintelligence action.

3. Tangible Results

	Bureau	authority	was	obtained	to sen	da	shor	t
anonymous	note to	authority				of	the	UKA,

2 - Bureau (RM)

1 - Knoxville

TAS:mlc

and

Ha

Flat.

DVC.

Inc., KKKK. The purpose of this note was to discredit among members of that group with the inference that he was a leak of information on klan matters. It cannot be said that this letter actually caused the ousting of from his former position; however, it is believed the letter did add to antagonism toward by some of the other officers.

SAC, Atlanta (157-826)

8/9/65

Director, FBI (157-9-MAIN)

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM INTERNAL SECURITY DISCUPTION OF HATE GROUPS (CARTOONS AND CARICATURES)

Enclosed for each office is one enclosure consisting of six individually numbered Xerox copies of cartoons prepared and sent to the Bureau by the New Orleans Office. These cartoons depict Ku Klux Klansmen in conversations which tend to make the organization look ridiculous.

It is believed that by strategically disseminating cartoons of this type in areas frequented by Klansmen, a salutary effect will be achieved in causing Klansmen to think about the public image which they create.

It is also believed that strategic dissemination of this type of material will serve as a bindrance in recruiting programs among non-Klansmen.

Each office receiving this letter should review these cartoons to determine if any of these, or a variation of a cartoon, is suitable for use, anonymously or through friendly news sources within its field office territory.

In the event it is determined these cartoons would have counterintelligence value, and would not adversely affect our informant development program, the Bureau should be advised together with complete recommendations. Thereafter, the cartoons selected will be prepared as requested and forwarded with instructions relative to its use.

- Z Birmingham (157-835) (Enc.)
- 2 Charlotte (157-231) (Enc.)
- 2 Jackson (157-640) (Enc.) 2)- Jacksonville (157-863) (Enc.)
- 2 Knoxville (157-301) (Enc.) 2 - Little Rock (157-291) (Enc.)
- 2 Memphis (157-576) (Enc.)
- 2 Mobile (157-532) (Enc.)
- 2 New Orleans (157-2836) (Enc. 2 - Savannah (157-629) (Enc.)
- 2 Tampa (157-1559) (Enc.)
- 2 Miami (157-1114) (Enc.)

Enclosure

SEARCHED _____INDEXED ______
SERIALIZED FILTE
AUG 1 0 1965
FBI — KNOXVILLEA

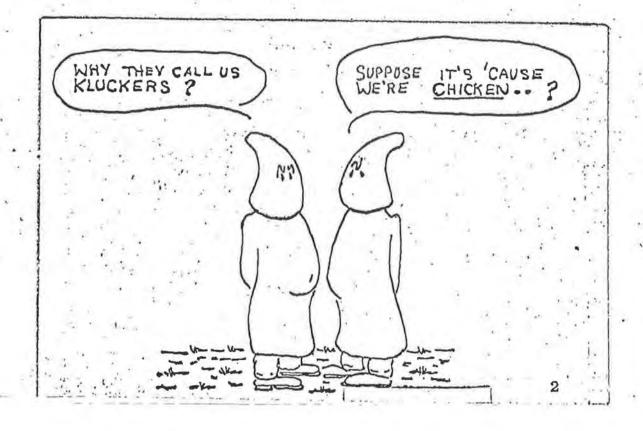
Letter to SAC, Atlanta Re: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM 157-9-MAIN

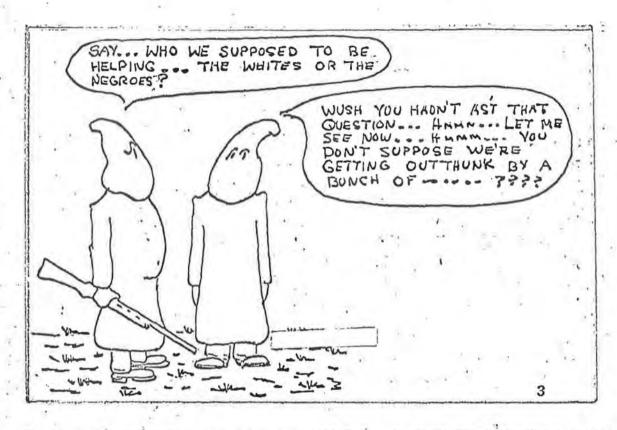
1734

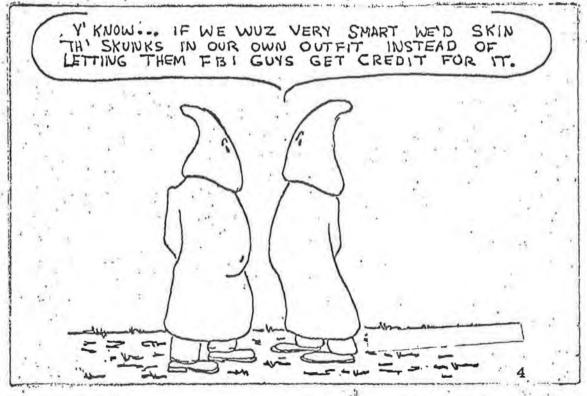
In the event any office believes a caricature-type cartoon, based on a different theme, could be effectively used to disrupt the Klan within its territory, a rough draft of such a cartoon should be submitted to the Eureau together with recommendations for its preparation and subsequent use.

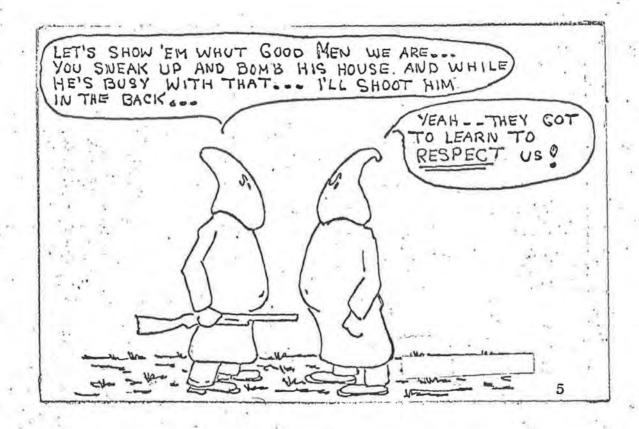
No counterintelligence activity should be taken without specific Bureau authority.

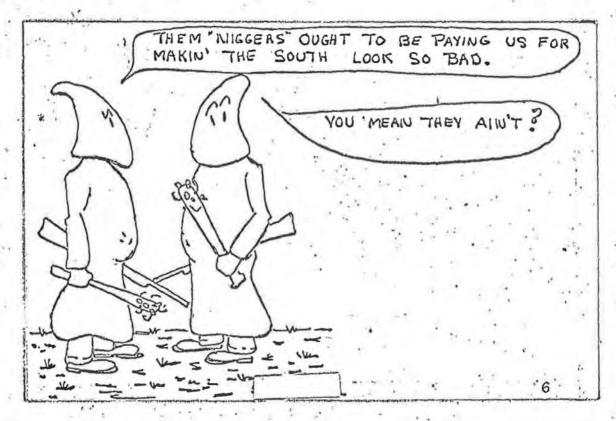












Routing Slip 0-7 (Hev. 3-9-65)	(Copies to	Offices Checked)	40
TO: SAC,			
Albany Albuquerque Anchorage Atlanta Baltimore Birmingham Boston Buffalo Butte Charlotte Chicago Cincinnati Cleveland Dallas Denver Detroit El Paso Honolulu	Houston Indianapolis Jackson Jacksonville Kansas City XXKnoxville Las Vegas Little Rock Los Angeles Louisville Memphis Miami Milwaukee Minneapolis Mobile Newark New Haven New Orleans	New York City Norfolk Oklahoma City Omaha Philadelphia Phoenix Pittsburgh Portland Richmond St. Louis Salt Lake City San Antonio San Diego San Francisco San Juan Savannah Seattle Springfield	Tampa Washington Field Quantico TO LEGAT: Bern Bonn Buenos Aires London Manila Mexico, D.F. Ottawa Paris Rome Rio de Janeiro Tokyo
		Date8/1	1/65
For information The enclosed		For appropriate action	Surep, by
	corrected pages from		
Remarks:		1	
ReBulet to attached ca counterinte	artoon or va	ated 8/9/65. riation for p e and submit eau if warra	ossible appropriate
Enc. 1 Bufile 157-9 Urfile 157-30	2 (4-1)	157 SELECT	-301-18 mf

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT MEMORANDUM DIRECTOR, FBI ATT .: PERSONNEL SECTION DATE: 9/11/65 SAC, KNOXVILLE (67-0A) DIXIE KLANS, KNIGHTS OF THE KU KLUX KLAN, INC. RACIAL MATTERS - KLAN COMMENDATION MATTER I want to bring to the Bureau's attention what I consider an outstanding piece of work on the part of a number of Agents assigned at Chattanooga, Tennessee in connection with the above captioned organization. SA is being separately recommended for an Incentive Award and commendation is recommended for the other Agents. By way of background, the national headquarters of captioned organization and its most active klavern are located at Chattanooga, Tennessee. For a number of years, Senior Resident has been the principal Agent handling the coordination and investigation of the activities of this organization. They have been unavailable through informants or other sources which have been developed. During the period of time we have been closely following the activities of this organization, we have had to through recollection by the informants, based on observation On Investigative Clerk assigned at the Chattanooga Resident Agency, received an anonymous telephone call from who made some vague inquiries and then hung up. 11 - Bureau 12 - Knoxville (1 - 67-0A 1 -(1) 157 - 3011 -1 1 1

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157-301-19

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KX 67-0A

droit handling on his part, he pers	furnished
information concerning	Tutiznou
It was during this conversation and	
	d additional information con-
cerning the activities of	and the organization and
furnished readily available information	tion concerning
Initially, SA was a	able to get
1	asie de gari
informed about	
I - ALL CAR STORM	In discussing these
matters with expres	ssed a willingness to volun-
tarily furnish	to the FBI
for the nurpose of reviewing, provide	ded they could be obtained
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contact by and requests	date of the first
contact by and requests of action, since it appeared	ed my advice as to proper cour might desire to
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KX 67-0A

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taken to protect	the identity of		e Bureau will
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feel that SA			ideration for h
outstanding aggre			n in carrying o
this operation un	der my instructi	ons.	
		-3.0	It will al
		in any counter	-intelligence
be of tremendous			
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- 3 -

SAC, Atlanta (157-826)

10/4/65

PERSONAL ATTENTION

Director, FBI (157-9-MAIN)

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM INTERNAL SECURITY DISRUPTION OF HATE GROUPS

I am well pleased with the positive results which have been realized as a result of the variety of counterintelligence techniques and operations which have been directed against Klan-type and hate groups during the past several months.

The number of new, unique and ingenious counterintelligence techniques which have been recommended by the field indicate investigative personnel are affording this program imaginative attention.

It is my desire, however, that all offices receiving this letter should very actively participate in this program maintaining an imaginative and aggressive approach. I also want to impress upon the recipient offices, that all investigative personnel responsible for Klan-type and hate group investigations bo alerted and encouraged to submit counterintelligence recommendations relating to their individual investigations. responsibility for counterintelligence action should not be colegated exclusively to the Agent assigned to the Program, who should be acting in the capacity of coordinator.

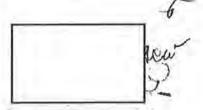
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- 2 Baltimore (157-865) (Personal Attention) 2 Birmingham (157-835) (Personal Attention) 2 Charlotte (157-281) (Personal Attention)
- 2 Chicago (157-382) (Personal Attention) 2 Jackson (157-640) (Personal Attention)
- 2 Jacksonville (157-863) (Personal Attention)
- (2 Knoxville (157-301) (Personal Attention) 2 - Little Rock (157-291) (Personal Attention)

 - 2 Memphis (157-576) (Personal Attention)
 2 Miami (157-1114) (Personal Attention)
 2 Mobilo (157-582) (Personal Attention)

 - 2 New Orleans (157-2836) (Personal Attention)
 - 2 New York (157-1259) (Personal Attention)
 2 Richmond (157-846) (Personal Attention)
 2 Savannah (157-629) (Personal Attention)

 - 2 Tampa (157-1559) (Personal Attention)



Letter to SAC, Atlanta
Re: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
157-9-MAIN

This letter should be brought to the attention of all Special Agent personnel responsible for counterintelligence action relating to the investigation of Klan-type and hate groups and their memberships.

MRECTOR, FBI (157-9-24)

10/11/65

BAC, KNOWVILLE (157-301)

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM INTERNAL SECURITY DISECUTION OF HATE GROUPS

Re Bureau letter to Atlanta 9/2/64.

1. Potential Counterintelligence Action

The United Klans of America, Inc., Enights of the Eu Klux Klan (UEA, Inc., EKKE) and the Dixie Klans, Enights of the Eu Klux Klan (DK, KEEK, Inc.), Inc. continue to be the organizations which offer possibilities in connection with the counterintelligence action.

2. Pending Counterintelligence Action

There is no pending counterintelligence action in the Knoxville Office at this time. Information has just been received that JACK WILLIAM BROWN, Imperial Wizard of the DK, EKKK, Inc., died of a heart attack on October 4, 1965. The death of BROWN will necessitate a re-organization of the DK, KKKK, Inc., particularly in the top echelon of officers.

The mituation will be closely followed and opportunities sought for putting into effect some counterintelligence action. Of course, no action will be taken without Bureau approval.

3. Tangible Results

None not previously reported.

2 - Bureau (RM)

TAS/cyp

ALCON CONTRACTOR

b2 DIRECTOR, FBI 10-12-65 BAC, KNOXVILLE b2 b7D RACIAL INFORMANT INTENSIPECATION PROGRAM KNOXVELLE DIVISION He Knoxville letter to Bureau dated 9-10-65. b7C (1) SA continues to be assigned exclusively to this program. The Bureau instructions regarding exclusive assignment are being complied with in every respect. (2) Since the submission of the referenced 52 letter Knorville has b7C b7D 2 - Bureau (RM) b2 2 - Knoxville (1 (1 - 157-301) (Counter Intelligence)

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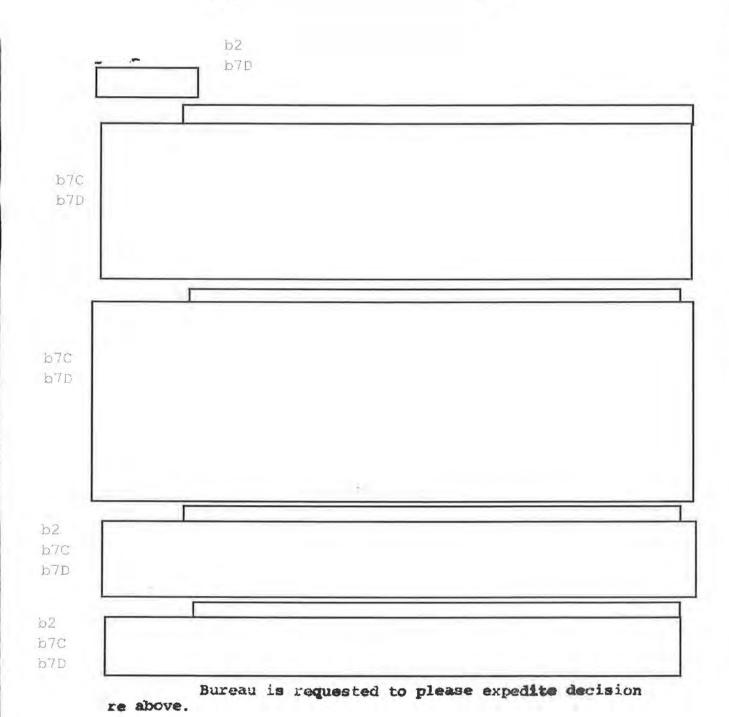
b/D 152 137C 57D b2 b7D 02 (3) 2/1 (4) b2 by7D (5) As indicated in referenced communication information had been developed indicating the Klavern at Johnson City, Tennessee, was no longer active. During the month additional information substantiating this has been developed. There remains no doubt the UKA Klavern which did exist in Johnson City has gone out of existence. The only Klavern believed to be meeting with any degree of regularity in this division. is furnishing some limited D7C information regarding that Klavern and has agreed to immediately notify the contacting agents in the 57D any Klan proposal for action which would be detrimental to the community. He however maintains contact with some members, has identified some members and seems sincere in his promise to be of assistance in the event of any potential law violation involving

the Klan or its members.

(6) During has
furnished considerable information regarding the
identity of the members and the activity of the
Diric Klans. He has furnished information regarding
the back-ground of leaders and members. Quistanding
in this regard was a service rendered by this
informant on

This information has been of tremendous value in the investigation of this organization and may be of even more value from a counter intelligence standpoint.

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TO:	DIRECTOR, FBI			b7D	
FROM:	SAC, KNONVILLE		DECLASS ON 09 2	EIPIED BY AUC	. 2053n I
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and Knor Bureau	Reference Know xville airtel to 9/2/65.	wille letter Bureau 8/26/	to Bureau 65, approv	1 8/13/65 red by	5
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(Mount Clipping in Space Below)



Don Whitehead Reports

On Klan Klonvocation

THE IMPERIAL WIZARD of the Ku Klux Klan sat at a platform table in the basement of an old building at the edge of town and watched the bed-sheeted Klansmen file through the doorway for the klonvocation called to rededicate the East Tennessee Klaverns to True Americanism.

The kalendar on the wall showed it was October 26. The Wizard was flanked by the the Imperial Kludd (the chaplain), the Imperial Klokard (who handled propaganda), the Imperial Kligrapp (the secretary), the Imperial Klabee (the national treasurer and, incidentally, the Wizard's brother), and the Imperial Klonsel (the lawyer whose job it was to advise members when to take the 1st, 4th, 5th, and 14th American treasurer and in questioning before Congressional

The Wizard wa attendance and his lelectrokon as he collecting initiation less, dues, and a special assexsment of \$2 to be used in the defense of those called before any Red-tinted Congressional committee.

A shadow of annoyance passed across the Wizard's face. He thought: "I do wish these bums would wash their sheets in new Cheer. They all have a gray look. I'll remind them to send a dollar for a box of Cheer to the Imperial Kladd, my personal secretary."

When the door was locked and the rumble of voices beneath the hoods had quieted, the Imperial Wizard stood and said: "Let us stand and bow our heads for a prayer from the Imperial Kludd."

The Kludd spoke briefly of evil forces at work in the United States and how the Klansmen were defenders of Americanism—knights jousting against Communists, Negroes, Catholics, Jews and all others who were not True Americans. He asked that God hear his voice, and curiously not one present quaked in fear that God just might be listening.

A sheeted figure arose and a voice said:
"We whupped a couple of fellers the other
night and scared the daylight out of their
womenfolk. We could tell they was Communists just by lookin' at them. Then we trailed
a woman and shot into her car. If we hit her,
it was a pure accident, Yuk! Yuk!"
A second Klansman arose: "We burned a

A second Klansman arose: "We burned a cross in the yard of our newspaper editor as a warnin' against him talkin' against the Klan. Next time we'll fire a few shots through his bedroom window around 2 a.m. to give him the message."

A third said: "We're workin on a lawyer who took a Civil Rights case. I think we've about ruined his practice. Give us time and we'll run him out of town."

A fourth said: "Us members of the Order

A fourth said: "Us members of the Order of Chivalry are callin' suspected Communists at all hours of the night and tellin' the womenfolk we're goin' to get them if they don't quit sendin' their kids to an integrated school, Each mornin' they find a dead chicken on their doorstep."

Finally, the Imperial Wizard said: "Gentlemen, you are doin' a noble work to save our country from evil. Keep up the whuppin's, the cross burnin's, the midnight telephone calls, and the shootin when you think it necessary to get our story of Americanism to all the people."

When the room had emptied, the Imperial Wizard, the Imperial Klabee, and the Imperial Kligrapp repaired to the rear room to count the money collected that night. There was a heated argument over how it was to be divided. And then they headed for their next kloavocation.

(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)

> Page 11 The Knoxville News-Sentinel

Knoxville, Tenn.

Date: 10/26/65

Edition:

Author: DON WHITEHEAD Editor: LOYE W. MILLER

Title

Character:

Classification:

Submitting Office; KNOXVILLE

每157-301-24

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10/27/65

DIRECTOR, FBI

SAC. KNOKVILLE (157-301)

COUNTERNAL SECURITY
INTERNAL SECURITY
DISRUPTION OF HATE GROUPS
(CARTOONS AND CARICATURES)

Re Atlanta letter to Bureau 8/9/65.

The Cartoons received by the Knoxville Office in referenced letter were reviewed. At the present time, it is not believed that any of the cartoons or variations thereof could be used effectively for any counterintelligence in the Knoxville Division.

The use of such cartoons as well as others received in Miami letter to Bureau 4/14/65, will be borne in mind by Agents handling klan matters. If it is thought that these can be used effectively in the future, recommendation will be submitted to the Bureau.

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2 - Bureau 2 - Knoxville

TAS/arb

(4)

Memorandum

то	2	SAC (157-301)
FROM	3	SA b70
SUBJEC		COUNTER INTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
IN	reviv	DISRUPTION OF HATE GROUPS

GCW/cyp

(1)

DK, KKKK, Inc. Chattanooga, Tennessee

DATE:

11/16/65

During 1965 Special Agents, Chattanooga, have interviewed 40 to 50 members of the DK, KKKK, Inc., with SAC permission under current Bureau regulations. A large number of these who were interviewed had been under the false impression that their identity was unknown outside of the klan. Some who were interviewed had purposely never driven their cars to the klan hall and some, in fact, had never attended meetings of the DK, KKKK, Inc., but had been naturalized at their place of business. These members were very upset over the fact that their membership is known and some reported same back to leaders of the DK, KKKK, Inc., which caused grave concern. As a result, klansmen have purposely surveilled one another. They have searched members at closed meetings to determine if any had recording or broadcasting element on their person. They have searched the hall frequently for hidden microphones and have taken other steps in order to

Above infor	mation has ren	eatedly been fu	rnished (
attanooga PD, H of repeatedly	amilton County	SO, and THP ar	nd as a

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings

157-301-26

ion to the Attorney <u>General of Hamilton</u> e, in an effort to	
JACK WILLIAM BROWN died 10/4/65.	•
Because of the above, there is two factions in this organization; one the other followers of members.	s a definite followers of and the

During August and September, 1965, various isolated incidents of Negroes being beatened, near race riots occurred in East Chattanooga. A large number of younger members of the DK, KKKK, Inc., and young teenagers who frequent the

recreation hall of the DK, KKKK, Inc., were involved. By FBI obvious surveillance and the pressure put on the Chattanooga PD to place a large number of cars in the immediate vicinity of the DK, KKKK, Inc., headqurters, it became necessary for the DK, KKKK, Inc., members to try to curtail the loafing of these young punks in the vicinity of their recreation hall. By repeatedly furnishing information to the Chattanooga PD, notifying them of this explosive situation. Chattanooga Police

570 570 DIRECTOR, FBI (157-9-24-4)

11/24/65

SAC MORVILLE (157-301)

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COUNTER INTELLEGISCE PROGRAM INTERNAL SECURITY DISRUPTION OF MATE GROUPS

> Re Knoxville letter 5/10/65; Bureau letter to Knoxville 6/3/65.

b7С

concerning being a leak of information on klan matters in the Maryville Klavern, was sent to

b7c

It cannot be said that the above note actually contributed to any action being taken against however, it is felt that it did add to the general confusion and dissension existing between This dissension still exists; however,

has never been banished from the United Klans of America, Maights of the Ku Klux Klan, Inc.

2 - Bureau 2 - Knoxville

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157-301-27

SAC, Knoxville (157-301) 11/29/65 Director, FBI (157-9-24) COUNTER THE LANGENCE PROGRAM INTERNAL SECURITY DISRUFFICA OF HATE GROUPS b7C Reres of SA dated 11/3/65 at Knoxville, captioned Dixie Klans, Knights of the Ku Klux Klan, b7C Inc., aka, Racial Matters" and Knoxville airtel 10/27/65 captioned aka, Racial Matters (Klas)" and enclosed letterhead memorandum. Referenced communications furnished information is attempting to take the place of Jack William Brown, recently deceased Imperial Wizard and Emalted Cyclops byC. of Dixie Klans, Knights of the Ku Klux Klan, Inc. (MK. KKKK, Inc.) and is encountering opposition from and with whom he does not get along. **b7C** The Bureau desires that your office undertake counterintelligence action regarding in an effort to disrupt the 57C DK, KKKK, Inc. Your comments and suggestions are requested as to whether we should expose him now, in order to preclude his election to the top nost, or endeavor to make his election to that office a reality b7C No counterintelligence action may be taken without Bureau approval.

b7C

157-301-28

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

MEMORANDUM

TC

DIRECTOR, FBI (157-9)

DATE: 12/2/65

FROM

SAC, KNOXVILLE (157-301)

SUBJECT

COUNTER INTELLIGENCE PROGRAM INTERNAL SECURITY DISRUPTION OF HATE GROUPS DIXIE KLANS, KNIGHTS OF THE KU KLUX KLAN, INC.

ReBulet to Knoxville 11/29/65; Knoxville airtel to
the Bureau 11/23/65, entitled, "HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN
ACTIVITIES, KLAN INVESTIGATIONS", Bufile 157-5, KX file 157-404;
report of SA Knoxville, 11/3/65, entitled,
"DK, KKKK, Inc.,", Bufile 105-65374; report of SA dated 11/23/65, Knoxville, entitled,

Knoxville report of SA entitled,

Entitled, entitled,

Knoxville report of SA entitled,

Re: DIXIE KLANS, KNIGHTS OF THE KU KLUX KLAN, INC. CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE

Set forth for the Bureau is a summary of the disruptive efforts which have been made by the Knoxville Division regarding activities of DK, KKKK, Inc., Chattanooga, Tennessee, and assummary of the current situation in regard to the leadership of this organization.

3 - Bureau (2 - 157-9; 1 - 105-65374) (RM)
7 - Knoxville (2 - 157-301)
(1 - 100-3301) (DK. KKKK. Inc.)
(1 - (1 - (1 - (1 - (1 - (1 - 157-404)) (House Committee on Un-American Activities, Klan Investigations)

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(10)

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During 1965 Special Agents, Chattanooga, have interviewed 40 to 50 members of the DK, KKKK, Inc., with SAC permission under current Bureau regulations. A large number of these who were interviewed had been under the false impression that their identity was unknown outside of the klan. Some who were interviewed had purposely never driven their cars to the klan hall and some, in fact, had never attended meetings of the DK, KKKK, Inc., but had been naturalized at their place of business. These members were very upset over the fact that their membership is known and some reported same back to leaders of the DK, KKKK, Inc., which caused grave concern. As a result, klansmen have purposely surveilled one another. They have searched members at closed meetings to determine if any had recording or broadcasting element on there person. They have searched the hall frequently for hidden microphones and have taken other steps in order to detect the FBI's source of information. This has had a disrupting effect on this organization

Above information has repeat			10.7
the Chattanooga Police Department, fice, and the Tennessee Highway Patr	Hamilto		

67C

This matter has been furnished to the Chattanooga Police Department and plans are under way to furnish this information to the Attorney General of Hamilton County. Tennessee.

Buring August and September, 1965, various isolated incidents of Negroes being beaten, mear race riots occurred in East Chattanooga. A large number of younger members of the DK, KKKK, Inc., and young teenagers who frequent the recreation hall of the DK, KKKK, Inc., were involved. By FBI obvious surveillance and the pressure put on the Chattanooga Police Department to place a large number of cars in the immediate vicinity of the DK, KKKK, Inc., headquarters, it became necessary for the DK, KKKK, Inc., members to try to curtail the loafing of these young punks in the vicinity of their recreation hall. By repeatedly furnishing information to the Chattanooga Police Department, notifying them of this explosive situation. Chattanooga Police

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now discussing the for a new Klavern of the DK, KKKK, Inc.	rming
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has	already ba
ost control of the DK, KKKK, Inc., with very little	
f regaining same.	b7D
It is suggested that no additional action	be
aken at this time pending the outcome of the electi	on
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KX 157-301

Activities might have shocking effect upon the officers and members of the DK, KKKK, Inc. and could possibly cause the curtailment of the majority of the activities of the DK, KKKK, Inc.,

57C

- 8 -

To:	SAC, Knoxpaile (187-301)	PERSONAL ATTENTS
Wron:	Director, FBI (187-9-24)	MASSIFIED BY AUC 60290 BC
INTERNAL	SECURITY CON OF HATE GROUPS 1070	03 24 2004 - AC-L
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Airtel to Knoxville RE: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM 157-9-24

You are requested to give this serious thought and submit your recommendations for counterintelligence at the carliest possible opportunity.

12/7/65

AFRIEL AIR MAIL DECLASSIFIED DY AUG 60200 DCE/MLT RM DIRECTOR, FBI (157-3-34) ON 103-24-2004 SAC, KNOXVILLE (157-301) COUNTERINTELLIGINGE PROGRAM INTERNAL SECURITY DISRUPTION OF HATE GROUPS b7C Re Bureau airtel to Knoxville 12/2/65. For the information of the Bureau, ever since it became apparent that had become ambitious and was making every effort to unseat b7C KERK), immediate measures were taken by the Knowville Division to discretely discredit in the eyes of the UKA, Inc., MRKK. Soon after the klan began to grow in Middle and West Tennessee, it was determined taken it upon himself to hold klan rallies in a klaurecruiting drive. b2 b7C b7D 157. 301-31 3-Bureau (157-9-24) 2-Enoxville (157-301) SEAPCHE GFZ/sdp

KX 157-310 w7D The news media consisting of television, radio and newspapers has given considerable publicity to the arrest of in the East Tennessee area. It is to be noted that the Knoxville papers have reported all phases of the arrest and hearings b7C All known klansmen have been interviewed on a number of occasions by Bureau agents and whenever the opportunity exists, insinuations were made indicating was dishonest, a man who would not contribute to the support of his family, and one who was not considered very desirable to be in an organization trying to create a good image in the eyes of the public. The Knoxville Division will continue efforts to discredit b'/C b7D



In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Memphis, Tennessee December 3, 1965

RE: HAYWOOD COUNTY, TENNESSEE KLAVERN UNITED KLANS OF AMERICA, INC. KNIGHTS OF THE KU KLUX KLAN RACIAL MATTERS (KLAN)

b7C

(Type in plaintext or code) MEMPHIS (157-673) From: HAYWOOD COUNTY, TENNESSEE KLAVERN UNITED KLANG OF AMERICA, INC. Subject: KNICKTS OF THE KU KLUX KLAN BOMBING MATTERS - THREATS RACIAL MATTERS Enclosed are eight copies of a letterhead memorandum. Enclosed for the Knoxville Division are 4 copies of the LIM for information. Information set out in the enclosed LEI tas obtained by SA Lands: THE MEMPHIS DIVISION AT BROWNSVILLE, TENNESSEE Will follow and report state prosecution of b7C

- Bureau (Enclosure 3) (RII) 24 - (Field Office) Momphis (1 - 157-673) /57-30/-33 (1 - 105-566 - UNITED KLANS OF (1, 180.)

1-100-1386B-1-157- 237

· GWM:c.is

1-157-374

Special Agent in Charge

Sent _

b7C



In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Knoxville, Tennessee December 10, 1965

P	DIXIE KLANS, KNIGHTS OF THE KU KLUX KLAN, INC. RACIAL MATTERS
1	On Confidential Knoxville Informants all of whom have furnished reliable information in the past, reported Klavern #1, Dixie Klans, Knights of
C D	the Ku Klux Klan, Inc. (DK, KKKK, Inc.), with headquarters at 2523 Glass Street, East Chattanooga, Tennessee, held their annual election of officers on December 7, 1965. These officers are to serve the entire calendar year of 1966. Klavern #1 is the
Pinding P	largest and most active klavern of this organization and holds its meetings at the location of the national headquarters of this organization. reported was in charge of the election.
	results of the election are set forth as follows as received from
	Exalted Cyclops (President) Klaliff (Vice President) Klokard (Lecturer)
7C	Kludd (Chaplain) Kligrapp (Secretary) Klabee (Treasurer) Kladd (Conductor) Klarogo (Innter Guard)
	Night Hawk (In charge of candidates)
	157-301-34
	Sericia to

Filed.

COPIES:

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15 - Bureau (8 - 105-65374) (DK, KKKK, INC.)
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              1 - ONI
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              1 - ID
              2 - Secret Service, Nashville
              1 - Atlanta (105-773) (Info)
             1 - Birmingham (105-540) (Info)
25- Knoxville (3 - 100-3301)
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DIXIE KLANS, KNIGHTS OF THE KU KLUX KLAN, INC. Klokann Committee (Auditors, Investigators, Advisors, etc.) b/C 52 DVC b70 B/2 b7C B7D b7C All informants reported H/D was not present at the election and was not mentioned at this meeting. 52 57C b7D

-2-

your agency.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside

1

DIXIE KLANS, KNIGHTS OF THE KU KLUX KLAN, INC. (TENNESSEE)

Confidential Sources advised it was announced at a meeting of Klavern #1, U. S. Klans, Knights of the Ku Klux Klan, b7D Inc., at Chattanooga, Tennessee, on that some former leaders of Klavern #1 and their close associates had been banished from U. S. Klans, Knights of the Ku Klux Klan, Inc., during the preceding week.

Sources advised those individuals who were banished formed a new klan organization known as Dixie Klans, Knights of the Ku Klux Klan, Inc., (DK, KKKK, Inc.) with headquarters in Masonic Hall, 2523 Glass Street, East Chattanooga, Tennessee. A general welfare charter was secured from the State of Tennessee on October 21, 1957, which charter lists some of the purposes of the organization as freedom of speech and association, rejection of forced integration, preservation of the Constitutions of the United States and of Tennessee, and preservation of the sovereignty of each state.

In July, 1965, sources stated that the DK, KKKK, Inc., has one active klavern in Tennessee and one active klavern in Georgia. He stated there are no other klaverns of this organization in any other states although attempts have been made in the past to organize klaverns in other states.

Tennessee, consisting of	Chattanooqa,
	ROWN, Imperial Wizard (National
President), of DK. KKKK.	
	and the same of th
	and others, all listed as members
of Klavern #1, DK, KKKK,	Inc., Chattanooga, Tennessee, during
	ber, 1960, were reportedly responsible
for five bombings of res	idences of Hamilton County, Tennessee,
during July and August.	

<u>b</u>70

Sources have reported as late as July, 1965, that for the past three and one-half years or more, none of the DK, KKKK, Inc., members or leaders, including JACK WILLIAM BROWN, have discussed any acts of violence. In fact, during this period 1962-1963, Negroes have demonstrated at Chattanooga, Tennessee, seeking integration of public and municipal facilities. In addition to these demonstrations, some of the public schools, Chattanooga, Tennessee, and Hamilton County, Tennessee, were integrated during the Fall of 1962 and the Fall of 1963. A majority of the schools through the sixth grade have now been integrated and the remaining are being integrated according to Federal Court Order. During these demonstrations and the integration of these schools, JACK WILLIAM BROWN and other DK, KKKK, Inc. leaders at closed meetings of this organization, and on an individual basis, have instructed members of this organization to stay away from areas of demonstrations by Negroes and schools where integration was occurring, not to participate in any demonstrations or attempt to interfere with any Negro demonstrations, violence or advocate any acts of violence or become engaged in any arguments over above matters.

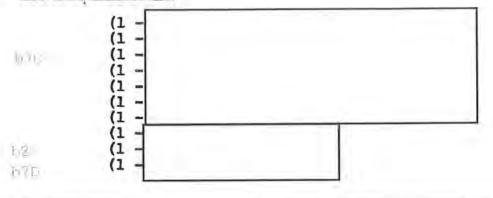
From October, 1960, to July, 1965, no acts of violence have occurred at Chattanooga and vicinity. During this period, DK, KKKK, Inc., has continued to operate as an active organization and during the same period all municipal facilities, Chattanooga, have been integrated, the majority of public facilities, including theatres, restaurants, motels, hotels, and other facilities have been integrated, plus integration of schools beginning in the Fall of 1962 to present and continuing on court-approved plan. All have been accepted peacefully with no demonstrations or acts of violence or discussion of acts of violence by DK, KKKK, Inc., members.

FBI

		Date: 12/	10/65
Transmi	it the following in	(Type in plain text or code)	
Via	AIRTEL	AIR MAIL	
V10		(Priority or Method of Mail	ling)
7	TO: DIR	ECTOR, FBI (105-65374)	
	FROM: SAC	, KNOXVILLE (100-3301)	
	DK, KKKK, IN	c.	
	117C	Report of SA Knoxville airtel to Bureau enti ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES, KI 11/23/65. Knoxville letter to Bureau 12/2 INTELLIGENCE, INTERNAL SECURI HATE GROUPS".	AN INVESTIGATION",
	b7C	(3 - 105-65374) (DK, KKKK, Inc.) (1 - 157-5) (HCUA) (Enc1) (1 - 157-9) (COUNTER INTELLIGENCE (1 - 11 - 12 - 13 - 14 - 14 - 14 - 14 - 14 - 14 - 14	E) (Enc1)
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	<i>57€</i>		
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A	pproved:	Sent	M Per

KX 100-3301

Copies Continued



Enclosed for the Bureau are eight copies of a letterhead memorandum, Knoxville, dated 12/10/65, for Bureau file 105-65374. Additional copies of this letterhead memorandum and additional copies of this airtel are being submitted to the Bureau for the following Bureau files:

157-5 (HCUA) 157-9 (COUNTER INTELLIGENCE)

Copies have been disseminated locally to intelligence agencies and two copies furnished to Secret Service, Nashville. Copies of this airtel and letterhead memorandum are submitted to Atlanta and Birmingham Divisions for information in view of the close relationship of the DK, KKKK, Inc., officers, Chattanooga, to members in each of these respective divisions.

KX 100-3301

INFORMA	NTS		
b2			
157D			

The Bureau may desire to advise HCUA of the facts of the recent change in officers which are scheduled to become effective the first Tuesday meeting in January, 1966, January 4, 1966.

It is noted a number of new individuals have been elected to office for the calendar year 1966. As soon as these individuals are officially installed as officers of this klavern, Knoxville will make appropriate investigation to develop all required information for summary reports on each of these individuals. These summary reports will be submitted to reach the Bureau 1/31/66.



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF POSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Knoxville, Temnessee December 17, 1965

DIXIE KLANS, KNIGHTS OF THE KU KLUX KLAN, INC. RACIAL MATTERS

Reference is made to Knoxville letterhead memorandum dated December 10, 1965, captioned as above.

	OK, KKKK, Inc.	, KKKK, Inc., had on
	On	Confidential Knoxville Info
that the re	gular weekly c	liable information in the past, ad losed meeting of Klavern #1 was
scheduled appeared at		Approximately 35 to 40 me n room and awaited the opening of
second floo	or for the form	al meeting.

157-301-36 SEARCHED______

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		, FBI
		Date: 12/17/65
nsmit	t the following	in (Type in plain text or code)
	AIRTEL	AIR MAIL
		(Priority or Method of Mailing)
	TO:	DIRECTOR, FBI (105-65374)
	FROM:	SAC, KNOXVILLE (100-3301)
	DIXIE K	LANS, KNIGHTS OF
	THE KU	KLUX KLAN, INC.
	RACIAL I	MATTERS
		Re Knoxville airtel to Bureau 12/10/65, captioned matter.
		Submitted herewith to the Bureau are eight copies
1		ville letterhead memorandum dated 12/17/65, captioned
		One additional copy is also being designated for iate Bureau files. Copies have been disseminated
		to intelligence agencies, Secret Service, Nashville,
		ies were designated for Atlanta and Birmingham for
	informati	tion.
	INFORMAL	NTS
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3	D715	
Į.	7	Bureau will be kept advised of any developments
	in this	matter.
	7	00 (2 105 65274) (Eng. 0) (Day)
	7 - Bure	eau (3 - 105-65374) (Enc8) (RM) (1 - 157-5) (HCUA)
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	l - Atla l - Birr	(1 - anta (105-773) (Info) (Enc1) (RM) mingham (105-540) (Info) (Enc1) (RM) xville (2 - 100-3301) /57-307 (1 - 157-404) (HCUA) (1 - 157-301) (COUNTER INTELLIGENCE)
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